

Kris James Mitchener is Robert and Susan Finocchio Professor of Economics, Department of Economics, Santa Clara University and Research Associate at the National Bureau of Economic Research. He received his B.A. and Ph.D. from the University of California, Berkeley. His research focuses on international economics, macroeconomics, monetary economics, and economic history. His research in monetary economics examines how banking supervision and regulation influence financial stability and how national capital markets emerge. His work in international economics explores why countries adopt fixed exchange rate systems, how fixed exchange rates impact sovereign debt spreads, how sovereign debt claims are enforced, and how empires, currency unions, and fixed exchange rate systems impact trade flows between countries. In macroeconomics, Professor Mitchener's research analyzes the impact of credit booms on aggregate output and the process of economic growth and convergence within the United States during the 19th and 20th centuries. Professor Mitchener's research is published or forthcoming in *Economic Journal*, the *Journal of Law and Economics*, the *Journal of Economic Growth*, the *Journal of International Money and Finance*, the *Journal of Economic History*, *Monetary and Economic Studies*, and *Research in Economic History*. He has held visiting positions at the Bank of Japan, the St. Louis Federal Reserve Bank, UCLA, and CREi at Universitat Pompeu Fabra. He presently serves on the editorial boards of the *Journal of Economic History* and *Economics*.